

Dli english tests PDF

dli english tests are an essential component for individuals seeking to demonstrate their English language proficiency for various academic, professional, or immigration purposes. These standardized assessments are designed to evaluate a person's ability to understand, speak, read, and write in English, providing a reliable measure of language skills that institutions and organizations worldwide recognize. Whether you're planning to study abroad, apply for a visa, or improve your career prospects, understanding the structure, requirements, and preparation strategies for DLI English Tests is crucial.

Understanding DLI English Tests

What Are DLI English Tests?

DLI English Tests refer to assessments administered by the Defense Language Institute (DLI) or related organizations that focus on evaluating English language skills. While DLI primarily offers language training for military personnel, the term can also encompass various standardized English proficiency tests used for academic and immigration purposes. These tests are designed to be comprehensive, measuring all core language skills: listening, reading, writing, and speaking.

In many contexts, "DLI English Tests" might be used colloquially to refer to tests like TOEFL, IELTS, or other standardized exams that are accepted by institutions associated with or similar to DLI standards. It's important to clarify the specific test requirements based on your goals.

Common Types of DLI-Related English Tests

While the Defense Language Institute itself administers its own language proficiency tests mainly for military personnel, several standardized tests are widely recognized for academic and immigration purposes that align with DLI standards:

- **TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language):** Measures academic English proficiency, mainly used for university admissions.
- **IELTS (International English Language Testing System):** Widely accepted for immigration, work, and study in English-speaking countries.
- **English Language Proficiency Tests for DLI Programs:** Specific tests tailored for military or government training programs.

Understanding the differences and purposes of these tests can help candidates choose the right

one.

Structure of DLI English Tests

Core Components of the Tests

Most English proficiency tests, including those associated with DLI standards, assess four main skills:

- **Listening:** Evaluates ability to understand spoken English in various contexts.
- **Reading:** Tests comprehension of written texts, ranging from academic passages to everyday materials.
- **Writing:** Measures capacity to produce clear, coherent written English.
- **Speaking:** Assesses pronunciation, fluency, and ability to communicate effectively orally.

The specific format and weight of each component vary depending on the test.

Sample Test Formats

- TOEFL iBT: Computer-based test with integrated tasks, including reading, listening, speaking, and writing sections.
- IELTS: Offers both Academic and General Training modules, with four sections?listening, reading, writing, and speaking?conducted in a face-to-face interview.
- DLI-specific tests: May include tailored assessments focusing on military or specialized vocabulary.

Understanding the format helps candidates prepare effectively and develop targeted strategies for each section.

Preparation Strategies for DLI English Tests

Assessing Your Current Level

Before starting preparation, it's essential to evaluate your current English skills. Many online practice tests and sample questions are available to help identify strengths and weaknesses.

Developing a Study Plan

A well-structured study plan should cover all four skills over a realistic timeline. Consider the

following steps:

- Set clear, achievable goals based on the required score for your purpose.
- Allocate specific times for studying each skill area.
- Use official practice materials and mock tests to simulate real exam conditions.
- Review mistakes thoroughly to understand errors and avoid repeating them.

Effective Study Resources

- Official Practice Tests: Available from ETS (for TOEFL), IDP (for IELTS), or the test providers' websites.
- Online Courses and Tutorials: Many platforms offer comprehensive preparation courses tailored for DLI-related exams.
- Language Apps: Tools like Duolingo, Memrise, or Babbel help improve vocabulary and grammar.
- English Media: Watching movies, listening to podcasts, and reading articles in English enhance comprehension and pronunciation.

Tips for Each Skill

- Listening: Practice with diverse accents and contexts; take notes while listening.
- Reading: Focus on speed and comprehension; learn to identify main ideas and details.
- Writing: Practice structuring essays and reports; focus on clarity, grammar, and vocabulary.
- Speaking: Engage in conversation practice; record and analyze your pronunciation and fluency.

Scoring and Recognizing DLI English Tests

Score Interpretation

Different tests have different scoring scales:

- TOEFL: Ranges from 0 to 120, with each section scored 0-30.
- IELTS: Band scores from 1 (non-user) to 9 (expert), with an overall band score.

Understanding the required scores for your specific purpose is critical. For example, universities often require a TOEFL score of 80-100 or an IELTS band of 6.5-7.5.

Acceptability and Recognition

Most academic institutions, immigration authorities, and employers recognize these tests. It's essential to verify the specific requirements of the institution or organization you are applying to, as some may prefer one test over another.

Frequently Asked Questions About DLI English Tests

How long are DLI English test scores valid?

Most scores are valid for two years. After that, retesting may be necessary to demonstrate current proficiency.

Can I take the tests online?

Some tests, like TOEFL iBT, are available online, but they require strict testing conditions and registration through official channels.

How much does it cost to take a DLI-related English test?

Fees vary depending on the test:

- TOEFL: Approximately \$180-\$250.
- IELTS: Around \$215-\$250.

Check the official websites for the most current pricing.

Are there accommodations for test-takers with disabilities?

Yes, most testing organizations provide accommodations. You should request these well in advance during the registration process.

Conclusion

Mastering the DLI English Tests or their equivalents is a vital step toward achieving your academic, professional, or immigration goals. Success depends on understanding the test format, practicing diligently, and utilizing quality resources. By assessing your current skills, developing a tailored study plan, and familiarizing yourself with the test requirements, you can improve your chances of obtaining a high score and opening new opportunities in the English-speaking world. Remember, consistent practice and strategic preparation are key to excelling in any language proficiency

assessment.

DLI English Tests: A Comprehensive Guide to Preparation and Success

The DLI English Tests are a critical step for individuals aiming to study, work, or immigrate through programs affiliated with the Defense Language Institute (DLI) or similar institutions. These assessments evaluate a candidate's proficiency in English across multiple skill areas, ensuring they meet the necessary language standards for their intended programs. Whether you're preparing for admission to DLI's language programs, military service, or other educational opportunities, understanding the structure, content, and strategies for excelling in the DLI English Tests is essential for achieving your goals.

Understanding the DLI English Tests

The DLI English Tests are designed to assess four primary language skills: Listening, Reading, Writing, and Speaking. Each component plays a vital role in gauging overall English proficiency and readiness for advanced language training or professional duties.

Purpose of the Tests

The main objectives of the DLI English Tests include:

- Determining a candidate's current level of English proficiency.
- Identifying areas for targeted language improvement.
- Ensuring candidates meet minimum language standards required for specific programs.
- Facilitating placement into appropriate language or training tracks.

Who Takes the DLI English Tests?

Candidates typically include:

- Military personnel preparing for language training.
- Civilians seeking admission to DLI language programs.
- Immigration applicants requiring language proficiency verification.
- Students and professionals aiming to demonstrate English skills for employment or educational purposes.

Components of the DLI English Tests

The tests are comprehensive, covering essential language skills. Here's a detailed breakdown of each section:

- Listening Section

Purpose: To evaluate the ability to understand spoken English in various contexts, including conversations, lectures, and instructions.

Format:

- Audio recordings played for the candidate.
- Questions following each recording, testing comprehension.
- Types of questions include multiple-choice, true/false, and short answer.

Key Skills Assessed:

- Ability to grasp main ideas and details.
- Recognizing tone, intent, and implied meaning.
- Following complex instructions.

Preparation Tips:

- Practice with authentic English audio materials such as podcasts, news reports, and lectures.
- Improve note-taking skills to capture key points.
- Focus on understanding different accents and speech speeds.

- Reading Section

Purpose: To measure comprehension of written English, vocabulary, and reading speed.

Format:

- Passages of varying difficulty and length.
- Questions testing understanding, inference, and vocabulary.
- Multiple-choice and matching questions.

Key Skills Assessed:

- Recognizing main ideas and supporting details.
- Making inferences based on context.
- Understanding vocabulary in context.

Preparation Tips:

- Read widely, including academic articles, essays, and newspapers.
- Expand vocabulary through flashcards and reading exercises.
- Practice timed reading to improve speed and comprehension.

- Writing Section

Purpose: To assess the ability to produce clear, coherent, and grammatically correct written English.

Format:

- Tasks may include writing essays, summaries, or responses to prompts.
- Usually, candidates are given a set time to complete the task.

Key Skills Assessed:

- Grammar and sentence structure.
- Organization and coherence.
- Ability to express ideas clearly and logically.

Preparation Tips:

- Practice writing essays and summaries regularly.
- Review grammar rules and common writing structures.
- Seek feedback from teachers or peers to improve clarity and correctness.

- Speaking Section

Purpose: To evaluate pronunciation, fluency, and the ability to communicate effectively.

Format:

- An oral interview or recorded responses.
- Questions may cover personal experiences, opinions, or described scenarios.

Key Skills Assessed:

- Pronunciation and intonation.
- Fluency and confidence.
- Use of appropriate vocabulary and grammar.

Preparation Tips:

- Practice speaking regularly with native speakers or language partners.
- Record yourself to evaluate pronunciation and fluency.
- Prepare common topics and questions to improve response quality.

Scoring and Results Interpretation

The DLI English Tests typically provide:

- Individual scores for each skill area.
- An overall proficiency level, often aligned with standardized language benchmarks like CEFR (A1-C2).
- Recommendations for next steps, such as placement into specific programs or targeted language courses.

Understanding Your Scores:

- High scores (B2 and above): Indicate strong proficiency suitable for advanced language programs.
- Intermediate scores (B1): Suggest readiness for certain training but may benefit from further practice.
- Lower scores (A2 and below): Signal the need for intensive language development before

proceeding.

Effective Strategies for DLI English Test Preparation

Achieving success in the DLI English Tests requires a strategic approach. Here are proven methods to enhance your readiness:

- Assess Your Baseline
 - Take practice tests to identify strengths and weaknesses.
 - Use results to tailor your study plan.
- Develop a Study Schedule
 - Dedicate consistent daily time for each skill area.
 - Balance practice across listening, reading, writing, and speaking.
- Use Authentic Materials
 - Engage with real-world English content like news, podcasts, and videos.
 - Read diverse texts to broaden vocabulary and comprehension.
- Practice Under Test Conditions
 - Simulate exam timing to build speed and reduce anxiety.
 - Complete full-length practice tests to improve stamina.
- Focus on Weak Areas
 - Seek targeted exercises for skills that need improvement.
 - Consider enrolling in preparatory courses or working with tutors.

- Enhance Vocabulary and Grammar
 - Use flashcards, apps, or vocabulary books.
 - Review grammar rules regularly and practice applying them in writing and speaking.
- Improve Speaking Confidence
 - Engage in conversation clubs or language exchanges.
 - Record and analyze your spoken responses.

Resources and Tools for DLI English Test Preparation

To maximize your preparation efforts, leverage available resources:

- Official DLI Practice Tests: If accessible, these provide insight into test format and difficulty.
- Online Language Platforms: Websites like Duolingo, Babbel, or Rosetta Stone.
- Educational Apps: Vocabulary builders and grammar exercises.
- YouTube Channels: Instructional videos on English skills.
- Libraries and Language Centers: For books, workshops, and personalized coaching.

Final Tips for Success

- Stay consistent and disciplined in your study routine.
- Focus on understanding, not just memorization.
- Practice with real-world materials to build practical language skills.
- Remain calm and confident during the actual test.
- Review your results thoroughly and identify areas for continuous improvement.

Conclusion

Preparing for the DLI English Tests is a comprehensive process that involves understanding the test components, practicing strategically, and utilizing effective resources. Success hinges on consistent effort, targeted practice, and a positive mindset. By approaching your preparation systematically, you can confidently demonstrate your English proficiency and unlock new educational and professional opportunities through the DLI programs. Remember, mastery of English is a journey?embrace the process and stay committed to your language learning goals.

Question What is the DLI English Test and who needs to take it? The DLI English Test is an assessment used by the Defense Language Institute to evaluate the English proficiency of non-native speakers, especially military personnel preparing for language training programs. What are the main components of the DLI English Test? The test typically includes sections on listening, reading, grammar, vocabulary, and writing skills to comprehensively assess the test-taker's English proficiency. How can I prepare effectively for the DLI English Test? Preparation involves practicing sample questions, improving vocabulary and grammar, enhancing listening and reading skills, and taking practice tests to familiarize yourself with the exam format. What is the passing score for the DLI English Test? The passing score varies depending on the specific language program, but generally, a minimum level of proficiency is required to qualify for different language training tracks at DLI. How often is the DLI English Test administered? The test is typically administered multiple times a year, but scheduling can depend on the specific program needs and testing centers; it's best to check with DLI or your supervisor for exact dates. Can I retake the DLI English Test if I don't pass on my first attempt? Yes, retakes are usually allowed after a certain waiting period, but policies may vary. It's advisable to review the retake procedures and prepare thoroughly before attempting again.

Related keywords: DLI English proficiency, Defense Language Institute English exam, DLI language testing, English language assessment DLI, DLI English certification, DLI language proficiency test, DLI ESL test, Defense Language Institute English evaluation, DLI language exam preparation, military English testing

RETIRED ACT TESTS

Retired ACT Tests: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding, Using, and Preparing for Past ACT Exams

Introduction to Retired ACT Tests

Retired ACT tests are former versions of the American College Testing (ACT) exam that are no longer administered in their original format. These tests, often referred to as "retired" or "old" tests, provide valuable resources for students preparing for the current version of the ACT. They serve as a window into the exam's evolution, allowing students to familiarize themselves with question types, formatting, and content areas. In this guide, we'll explore what retired ACT tests are, their benefits for test preparation, how to access them legally, and strategies to incorporate them effectively into your study routine.

Understanding Retired ACT Tests

What Are Retired ACT Tests?

Retired ACT tests are previous editions of the exam that have been phased out or replaced over the years. Since the ACT undergoes periodic updates to reflect current college readiness standards and content emphasis, older tests are retired from active administration. However, these tests are preserved and shared as study resources because they still provide insight into the exam's structure and question style.

History and Evolution of the ACT

The ACT has evolved since its inception in 1959, with changes aimed at better assessing college readiness. Key milestones include:

- Transition from paper-based to computer-based testing in recent years.
- Introduction of new question formats and item types.
- Adjustments in scoring and timing.

These changes mean that older tests may differ in format or content emphasis but remain useful for practice.

Why Use Retired ACT Tests?

Utilizing retired tests offers several benefits:

- **Practice with Real Questions:** They provide exposure to actual questions used in previous exams, helping students become familiar with the question style and difficulty.
- **Understanding Test Format:** Students can learn the structure, timing, and flow of the test sections.
- **Identify Strengths and Weaknesses:** Practice allows students to assess their knowledge and focus on areas needing improvement.
- **Cost-Effective Study Material:** Many retired tests are available for free or at low cost, making them accessible study tools.

Accessing Retired ACT Tests Legally and Safely

Official Sources for Retired ACT Tests

The most reliable and legal sources for retired ACT tests include:

- **Official ACT Website:** The ACT organization offers official practice tests, some of which are retired versions. They often provide free samples or paid practice books containing past exams.
- **ACT Prep Books:** Reputable publishers produce prep books that include retired tests, such as The Official ACT Prep Guide.
- **School or Library Resources:** Many educational institutions have licensed copies of retired tests for student use.

Important Tips for Accessing and Using Retired Tests

- Always ensure you are obtaining tests through authorized sources to respect copyright laws.
- Avoid pirated or illegal copies, which may contain errors or be incomplete.
- Use official or reputable prep materials to ensure accurate and reliable practice.

How to Effectively Use Retired ACT Tests for Preparation

Creating a Study Plan

Incorporate retired tests into your study schedule by:

- Assessing your baseline score with an initial practice test.
- Identifying weak areas through detailed review of your answers.
- Scheduling regular practice sessions using retired tests to build familiarity and confidence.
- Simulating test conditions to improve timing and endurance.

Practice Strategies

To maximize the benefit of retired tests, consider the following approaches:

- **Timed Practice:** Always simulate real test conditions by adhering to time limits.
- **Detailed Review:** Analyze incorrect answers to understand mistakes and prevent repetition.
- **Section Focus:** Practice sections individually to target specific skills such as math, reading, or science reasoning.
- **Progressive Difficulty:** Start with easier retired tests and gradually move to more challenging ones.

Incorporating Retired Tests into Broader Preparation

While retired tests are valuable, they should be part of a comprehensive study plan that includes:

- Reviewing fundamental concepts in math, English, reading, and science.
- Practicing question strategies and time management.
- Using official ACT prep resources for targeted practice.
- Taking full-length practice exams periodically to track progress.

Differences Between Current and Retired ACT Tests

Understanding the differences helps in effectively using retired tests:

Format and Content Changes

- Recent tests may feature updated question types, such as more data interpretation or integrated science questions.
- The number of questions and time allocations may have shifted.
- Some sections may have been added, removed, or modified.

Scoring and Difficulty

- Since scoring scales and difficulty levels evolve, compare scores on retired tests with current benchmarks cautiously.
- Use retired tests primarily for practice rather than exact score predictions.

Relevance for College Admissions

- While retired tests are excellent practice tools, always focus on current test formats and scoring to align with college admission expectations.

Additional Resources for Retired ACT Tests

- Official ACT Practice Resources: Available on the ACT website and through official prep guides.
- Third-Party Prep Books: Many publishers include retired tests with answer explanations.
- Online Practice Platforms: Some websites host retired ACT tests for free or for purchase.

- Test Prep Courses: Many prep courses incorporate retired tests into their curriculum.

Conclusion

Retired ACT tests are invaluable tools for students aiming to excel on the current ACT. They offer authentic practice questions, insights into the exam's structure, and opportunities to refine test-taking strategies. By accessing these tests through reputable sources and integrating them into a well-rounded study plan, students can boost their confidence, identify areas for improvement, and ultimately achieve their target scores. Remember that while retired tests are highly beneficial, they should complement other study methods, including reviewing content, learning test strategies, and taking full-length practice exams. With dedication and strategic preparation, retired ACT tests can be a stepping stone toward college admission success.

Retired ACT Tests: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

The retired ACT tests represent a significant aspect of standardized testing history, offering insight into the evolution of college admissions assessments and providing valuable resources for students preparing for the current exam. These tests, which are no longer administered but remain accessible through various channels, serve as a vital tool for understanding test patterns, question styles, and scoring methodologies. For students, educators, and test prep professionals alike, analyzing retired ACT tests can enhance preparation strategies, identify recurring themes, and develop better approaches to mastering the exam.

Understanding What Retired ACT Tests Are

Definition and Background

Retired ACT tests are previous versions of the American College Testing (ACT) assessment that have been discontinued from active administration but are still available for practice and study. These tests were initially used in real testing environments and are now stored in archives or released officially for practice purposes. The ACT, introduced in 1959, has undergone numerous updates, and the retired tests reflect the exam's historical structure, question styles, and content focus.

Why Are They Important?

- Historical Insight: They provide a window into how the ACT has evolved over decades.
- Practice Material: They serve as high-quality resources for students to simulate real testing conditions.
- Test Pattern Recognition: Analyzing past tests helps students identify recurring question types

and themes.

- Scoring Trends: They help in understanding how scoring standards and benchmarks have shifted over time.

Features of Retired ACT Tests

Content and Structure

Retired ACT tests typically mirror the structure of current exams but may differ in question difficulty, phrasing, or emphasis.

- Sections Covered: English, Math, Reading, Science, and sometimes an optional Writing (Essay).
- Question Types: Multiple-choice questions with a variety of formats, including sentence correction, algebra, interpretation, and scientific reasoning.
- Difficulty Levels: Vary across different retired tests, providing a spectrum from easier to more challenging questions.

Availability and Accessibility

- Official Sources: The ACT organization occasionally releases retired tests for practice, often as part of prep packages or sample sets.
- Third-Party Platforms: Many test prep companies and educational websites compile and sell collections of retired tests.
- Public Domains and Archives: Some retired tests are available freely through libraries or online archives.

Scoring and Analysis

- Scoring Methods: Retired tests are scored using the current ACT scoring scale, though some older tests may require conversion for comparison.
- Answer Keys and Explanations: Most come with detailed answer keys, sometimes including rationales for correct answers.
- Difficulty Calibration: They offer a way to calibrate one's skill level by comparing performance across different versions.

Pros and Cons of Using Retired ACT Tests

Pros

- Rich Practice Material: They provide extensive practice opportunities without the need for expensive new tests.
- Historical Perspective: Understanding how the test has changed helps tailor preparation.
- Cost-Effective: Many retired tests are available for free or at low cost.
- Test-Taking Strategy Development: Repeated exposure to various question types enhances strategic thinking.

Cons

- Potential Obsolescence: Older tests may not reflect current question styles or content emphases.
- Differences in Difficulty: Variability across different retired tests might lead to inconsistent practice experiences.
- Limited Relevance: Some retired tests may contain outdated language or scientific knowledge not reflective of current standards.
- Availability Issues: Not all retired tests are readily accessible, especially for free.

How to Effectively Use Retired ACT Tests for Preparation

Step-by-Step Approach

- Identify Reliable Sources: Use official ACT releases or reputable test prep platforms to access authentic retired tests.
- Simulate Real Testing Conditions: Take tests timed, in a quiet environment to mimic actual test day.
- Analyze Results Thoroughly: Review incorrect answers to understand mistakes and identify patterns.
- Track Progress Over Time: Keep records to see improvement and adjust study strategies accordingly.
- Focus on Weak Areas: Use specific retired tests to target sections where improvement is needed.

Integrating Retired Tests into a Study Plan

- Incorporate full-length retired tests periodically to build stamina.

- Use sections or questions from retired tests for targeted practice.
- Combine with other resources like practice questions, tutorials, and review books for comprehensive prep.

Case Studies and Student Experiences

Success Stories

Many students report significant score improvements after practicing extensively with retired tests. For example, a student aiming for a 30+ score found that repeated practice with older tests helped them recognize question patterns and improve pacing, leading to higher accuracy.

Challenges Faced

Some students experience frustration with the outdated language or question formats, which can cause confusion or misalignment with current exam standards. To mitigate this, it's essential to supplement retired test practice with current exam materials.

Future Trends and Considerations

Technology and Accessibility

- As digital platforms expand, more retired tests are becoming available online, making practice more accessible.
- Adaptive learning systems might incorporate retired tests into personalized study programs.

Updating Practice Resources

- Test prep companies are increasingly integrating retired tests into their offerings, often adding commentary and analysis.
- The challenge remains to ensure that practice materials stay aligned with current test standards and content emphases.

Legal and Ethical Use

- Always use retired tests obtained from authorized sources to avoid copyright violations.
- Using genuine retired tests enhances the validity of practice sessions.

Conclusion

The retired ACT tests serve as a vital resource in the landscape of standardized testing preparation. They provide invaluable insights into the evolution of the exam, offer extensive practice opportunities, and help test-takers develop effective strategies. While they may sometimes lag behind current test formats due to their age, their benefits—especially when used judiciously—far outweigh potential drawbacks. For students committed to achieving their best ACT scores, incorporating retired tests into a well-rounded preparation plan can make a significant difference. As the landscape of standardized testing continues to evolve, these historical tests remain a cornerstone of effective, strategic study, bridging past and present to empower future test-takers.

Question What are retired ACT tests and how are they different from current tests? Retired ACT tests are previous versions of the ACT exam that are no longer administered but are often available for practice. They differ from current tests in content, format, and question styles, reflecting the exam's evolution over time. **Why should students practice with retired ACT tests?** Practicing with retired ACT tests helps students familiarize themselves with the exam format, improve time management, and identify areas needing improvement, ultimately boosting their confidence and scores. **Where can I find official retired ACT practice tests?** Official retired ACT practice tests can often be found through the ACT organization's website, official prep books, or authorized test prep providers. Some may be available for free, while others might require purchase. **Are retired ACT tests still relevant for current exam preparation?** Yes, retired ACT tests are still relevant as they mirror the types of questions previously used and can help students develop test-taking strategies, though students should also focus on the latest practice materials for the most current content. **How should students incorporate retired ACT tests into their study plan?** Students should use retired ACT tests to simulate real testing conditions, analyze their performance, and identify patterns in their mistakes, integrating these sessions into a comprehensive study plan. **Can retired ACT tests help improve my score in the science section?** Yes, retired ACT science tests provide valuable practice with data interpretation, experiment analysis, and reasoning skills, which can help improve performance in the science section. **Are there any drawbacks to relying solely on retired ACT tests for preparation?** Relying solely on retired tests may not address recent changes in the exam format or content. It's important to supplement practice with current materials and official resources to ensure comprehensive preparation. **How do retired ACT tests compare in difficulty to current tests?** The difficulty of retired ACT tests can vary, but generally they are comparable to current tests. However, newer tests may include updated question styles or topics, so it's beneficial to practice with both retired and current materials.

Related keywords: retirement planning, actuarial tests, pension calculations, retirement benefits, retirement age, pension fund management, retirement eligibility, actuarial assumptions, retirement strategies, retirement policy

Read the full article online: [Retired Act Tests](#)